

# DESIGN BASIS OF ENERGY STORAGE END PLATE

## Commercial and Industrial ESS

Air Cooling / Liquid Cooling

- Budget-Friendly Solution
- Renewable Energy Integration
- Modular Design for Flexible Expansion



What is end plate in a fuel cell? End plate is one of the main components of the proton exchange membrane (PEM) fuel cells. The major role of the end plate is providing uniform pressure distribution between various components of the fuel cell (bipolar plates, etc.) and consequently reducing contact resistance between them.

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What is a bipolar/end plate? Bipolar/end plate is one of the most important and costliest components of the fuel cell stack and accounts to more than 80% of the total weight of the stack. In the present work, we focus on the development of alternative materials and design concepts for these plates.

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How does the shape of endplate affect the stack assembly pressure? Results of analysis indicate that the shape of endplate affects the stack assembly pressure and contact behavior of PEM fuel cells. Proper shape of endplate can generate more uniform deformation of GDLs and avoid the leakage of fuels.

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Does the thickness of the endplate affect the deformation of fuel cells? Asghari et al. use the finite element method to analyze the influence of the thickness of the endplate on the deformation of the bipolar plates of the fuel cell stack. In this model, the optimal thickness is 35 mm, and the internal resistance of a fuel cell stack with 5 kW is tested under different clamping torques.

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What is end plate in PEMFC? End plate is one of the main fuel cell components which has some important roles in a PEMFC stack such as unitizing various components (membrane-electrode assembly (MEA), gas diffusion layer (GDL), bipolar plate, etc.) to be a stack, providing passages for reactant gases and coolant fluid and ensuring good sealing at various interfaces ( Fig. 1 a).

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Can SS-316 bipolar/end plate be used as a fuel cell stack? A prototype one-cell polymer electrolyte membrane (PEM) fuel cell stack made out of SS-316 bipolar/end plate was fabricated and assembled. The use of porous material in the gas flow-field of bipolar/end plates was proposed, and the performance of these was compared to the conventional channel type of design.

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The energy equation is as follows: (6)  $Q_{cool} = C_p \rho V (T_{in} - T_{out})$  (7)  $Q = h A (T_{plate} - T_{coolant})$  where  $T$  represents the temperature of the cooling plate,  $C_p$  is the specific heat capacity.



At present, the main power batteries are nickel-hydrogen battery, fuel battery, and lithium-ion battery. In practical applications, lithium-ion batteries have the advantages of high energy density and long cycle life.

## SUPPORT REAL-TIME ONLINE MONITORING OF SYSTEM STATUS



The European Union (EU) has identified thermal energy storage (TES) as a key cost-effective enabling technology for future low carbon energy systems [1] for which mismatch between supply and demand is a major challenge.



Orthogonal experimental design method was adopted in the module thermal model to optimize the main parameters in the module: Battery gap, the cross-section size, and the number of coolant channels.

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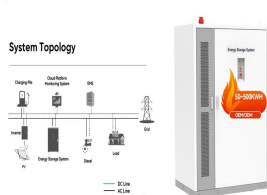
Natural gas is known as a green source of energy due to high purity, high energy density and environment friendly. To transport natural gas, it is an important to convert it into ???



This article is the second in a two-part series on BESS ??? Battery energy Storage Systems. Part 1 dealt with the historical origins of battery energy storage in industry use, the technology and system principles behind modern ???



Bipolar/end plate is one of the most important and costliest components of the fuel cell stack and accounts to more than 80% of the total weight of the stack. In the present work, ???



New materials and design strategies are crucial for next-generation ESD. Identifying suitable materials, their functionalization, and architecture is currently complex. This review ???



The lightest fractions of the refrigerant are directed to the cold end of the main heat exchanger, cooled and sent back to the compressors, after being vaporized through the main ???