

# PRICE OF ENERGY STORAGE PACK

---



What was the cost of a lithium-ion battery pack in 2022? In 2022, the cost of a lithium-ion battery pack was over 160 dollars per kilowatt-hour. By 2023, the price dropped to 139 U.S. dollars per kilowatt-hour.



Will battery pack prices drop again next year? Given this, BNEF expects average battery pack prices to drop again next year, reaching \$133/kWh (in real 2023 dollars). Technological innovation and manufacturing improvement should drive further declines in battery pack prices in the coming years, to \$113/kWh in 2025 and \$80/kWh in 2030.



Do battery prices follow raw material prices? Evelina Stoikou, energy storage senior associate at BNEF and lead author of the report, said: ???It is another year where battery prices closely followed raw material prices. In the many years that we???ve been doing this survey, falling prices have been driven by scale learnings and technological innovation, but that dynamic has changed.



Will electric vehicles & stationary energy storage grow in 2023? The analysis indicates that battery demand across electric vehicles and stationary energy storage is still on track to grow at a remarkable pace of 53% year-on-year, reaching 950 gigawatt-hours in 2023.



Why are pack prices higher in North America and Europe? Packs in the US and Europe were 31% and 48% higher, reflecting the relative immaturity of these markets, as well as higher production costs and lower volumes, BNEF finds. The price differences for North America and Europe compared to China were higher than in other years.

# PRICE OF ENERGY STORAGE PACK



How much will a cell & pack price fall in 2025? The price figure is a combination of the cell and pack price, of US\$78 and US\$37 respectively, and the historical trajectory is shown in the chart further down. The firm expects another US\$3 fall in 2025.



Current Year (2021): The 2021 cost breakdown for the 2022 ATB is based on (Ramasamy et al., 2021) and is in 2020\$. Within the ATB Data spreadsheet, costs are separated into energy and power cost estimates, which allows ???



However, while the falling prices of materials significantly helped along the drop last year (also evident in a 20% fall in average battery pack prices), there are a myriad of other factors which have driven that reduction, ???



The energy storage market is characterised by significant variability in pricing, largely influenced by the type of technology and the duration of storage. We highlight that lithium-ion batteries maintain the lowest LCOS for ???



Flow battery energy storage cost: Flow batteries are a relatively new energy storage technology, and their costs mainly consist of two parts: hardware costs and maintenance costs. Hardware costs include equipment such as ???



As the global community increasingly transitions toward renewable energy sources, understanding the dynamics of energy storage costs has become imperative. This includes considerations for battery cost projections ???

# PRICE OF ENERGY STORAGE PACK



The Gambit Energy Storage Park is an 81-unit, 100 MW system that provides the grid with renewable energy storage and greater outage protection during severe weather. Soldotna, Alaska Homer Electric installed a 37-unit, 46 MW system ???



For battery electric vehicle (BEV) packs, prices were \$128/kWh on a volume-weighted average basis in 2023. At the cell level, average prices for BEVs were just \$89/kWh. This indicates that on average, cells account for ???



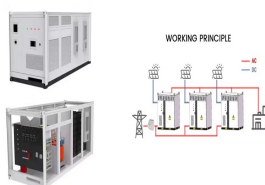
Base Year: The Base Year cost estimate is taken from (Feldman et al., 2021) and is currently in 2019\$.. Within the ATB Data spreadsheet, costs are separated into energy and power cost estimates, which allows capital costs to be constructed ???



There are a variety of other commercial and emerging energy storage technologies; as costs are characterized to the same degree as LIBs, they will be added to future editions of the ATB.



Technological innovation and manufacturing improvement should drive further declines in battery pack prices in the coming years, to \$113/kWh in 2025 and \$80/kWh in 2030. Yayoi Sekine, head of energy storage at BNEF, ???



Base Year: The Base Year cost estimate is taken from (Feldman et al., 2021) and is currently in 2019\$.. Within the ATB Data spreadsheet, costs are separated into energy and power cost estimates, which allows capital costs to be constructed ???

# PRICE OF ENERGY STORAGE PACK



Evelina Stoikou, energy storage senior associate at BNEF and lead author of the report, stated: "It is another year where battery prices closely followed raw material prices. In the many years that we've been doing this ???



Currently, the cost of battery-based energy storage in India is INR 10.18/kWh, as discovered in a SECI auction for 500 MW/1000 MWh BESS. The government has launched viability gap funding and Production-Linked ???



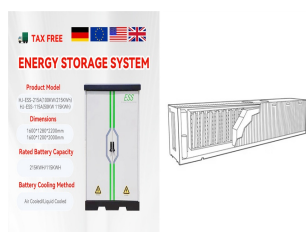
SKU: OSM-OSM48200-LFP Categories: 48v LiFePo4 Batteries, lithium ion backup power, Solar Energy battery Storage System Tags: 48v Energy storage system, 51.2v Energy storage system, ess battery module, ess battery module ???



E/P is battery energy to power ratio and is synonymous with storage duration in hours. Battery pack cost: \$283/kWh: Battery pack only : Battery-based inverter cost "U.S. Solar Photovoltaic System and Energy Storage Cost ???



Cost of medium duration energy storage solutions from lithium batteries to thermal pumped hydro and compressed air. Energy storage and power ratings can be flexed somewhat independently. You could easily put a ???



There is a general increase in the total cost of material pack energy price as the C-rate increases, suggesting that Na-ion battery cells optimized for energy applications are more ???

# PRICE OF ENERGY STORAGE PACK

---



Current Year (2022): The 2022 cost breakdown for the 2023 ATB is based on (Ramasamy et al., 2022) and is in 2021\$. Within the ATB Data spreadsheet, costs are separated into energy and power cost estimates, which allows ???



BNEF expects pack prices to decrease by \$3/kWh in 2025, based on its near-term outlook. Looking ahead, further price drops are expected over the next decade on back of continued investment in R& D, manufacturing process ???