



How to reduce the energy consumption of a manipulator driving system? There are two ways to reduce the energy consumption of the manipulator driving system. One way is to improve the driving system efficiency through reducing the valve throttle loss. The other is to recover and reutilize the lost gravitational potential energy.



How can a multi-joint heavy-duty manipulator save energy? The gravitational potential energy recovery and reutilization efficiency is greatly improved. The results show that the effect of energy saving is remarkable. Multi-joint heavy-duty manipulators, such as working devices of hydraulic excavators, are mostly driven by hydraulic cylinders.



Can axial flux partially-self-bearing permanent magnet machine sustain a compact flywheel energy storage system? Conclusion A compact flywheel energy storage system sustained by axial flux partially-self-bearing permanent magnet machine has been proposed and the prototype has been built up to validate the feasibility of the design concept. The PID control algorithm has been implemented in a DSP-based control platform.



Why is EMA difficult to drive a heavy-duty manipulator independently? However, due to the low power density ratio, the EMA is difficult to drive the heavy-duty manipulator independently. For the energy recovery mode, the hydraulic mode has less energy conversion links than the electrical mode.



How is a robotic manipulator made? A robotic manipulator (robotic arm) is constructed using four rotary joints and an end effector, where rotary motion is provided by a servomotor. Each link is first designed using Solid works Sheet Metal Working Toolbox and then fabricated using a 2mm thick Aluminum sheet. The servomotors and links thus produced assemble.





What type of driving system is used in a heavy-duty manipulator? An EMA and a hydraulic cylinder-hydraulic accumulator combination are used to drive the manipulator together. Furthermore, electrically active and hydraulically passivedriving systems are employed based on the operational characteristics of the heavy-duty manipulator.



Addressing the challenges posed by the intermittency and instability of renewable energy on grid stability, this paper analyses the operating principle of gravity energy storage systems and the ???



First, the study evaluates the working principle, control methods of gravitational energy storage system and flywheel energy storage system, and critical components, such as motor/generator and converter, and further ???



The input to the motor can be provided according to their types if they are dc motor then input will be provided with the battery, rectifiers and if the motor is ac then its input will come from the ac power source, inverter, and ac???



In this research paper, we present a comprehensive analysis of the current state of soft robots actuated with pneumatic artificial muscles and emphasise their distinct advantages over rigid robots, including exceptional ???





Robot hands play an important role in the interaction between robots and the environment, and the precision and complexity of their tasks in work production are becoming higher and higher. However, because the ???



Abstract: This article proposed a compact and highly efficient flywheel energy storage system. Single coreless stator and double rotor structures are used to eliminate the idling loss caused ???





Palletizing robot technology has been applied more and more extensively in logistics automation field. But there are some limitations in the current single-arm palletizing robot that it cannot do effective work in the ???





Environmental pollution is currently a major concern globally owing to increase in the world population and advances in industrialization. An automatic waste separation and sorting equipment for small-scale waste ???





To solve the problems of poor working conditions and high labor intensity for artificially pruning jujube trees, a pruning scheme using a manipulator is put forward in the present paper. A pruning manipulator with five degrees of ???







Industrial robots, like all machines, require energy to operate, which is why energy efficiency in industrial robotics has been a subject of consideration in recent years in many scientific and industrial centers. Interest ???